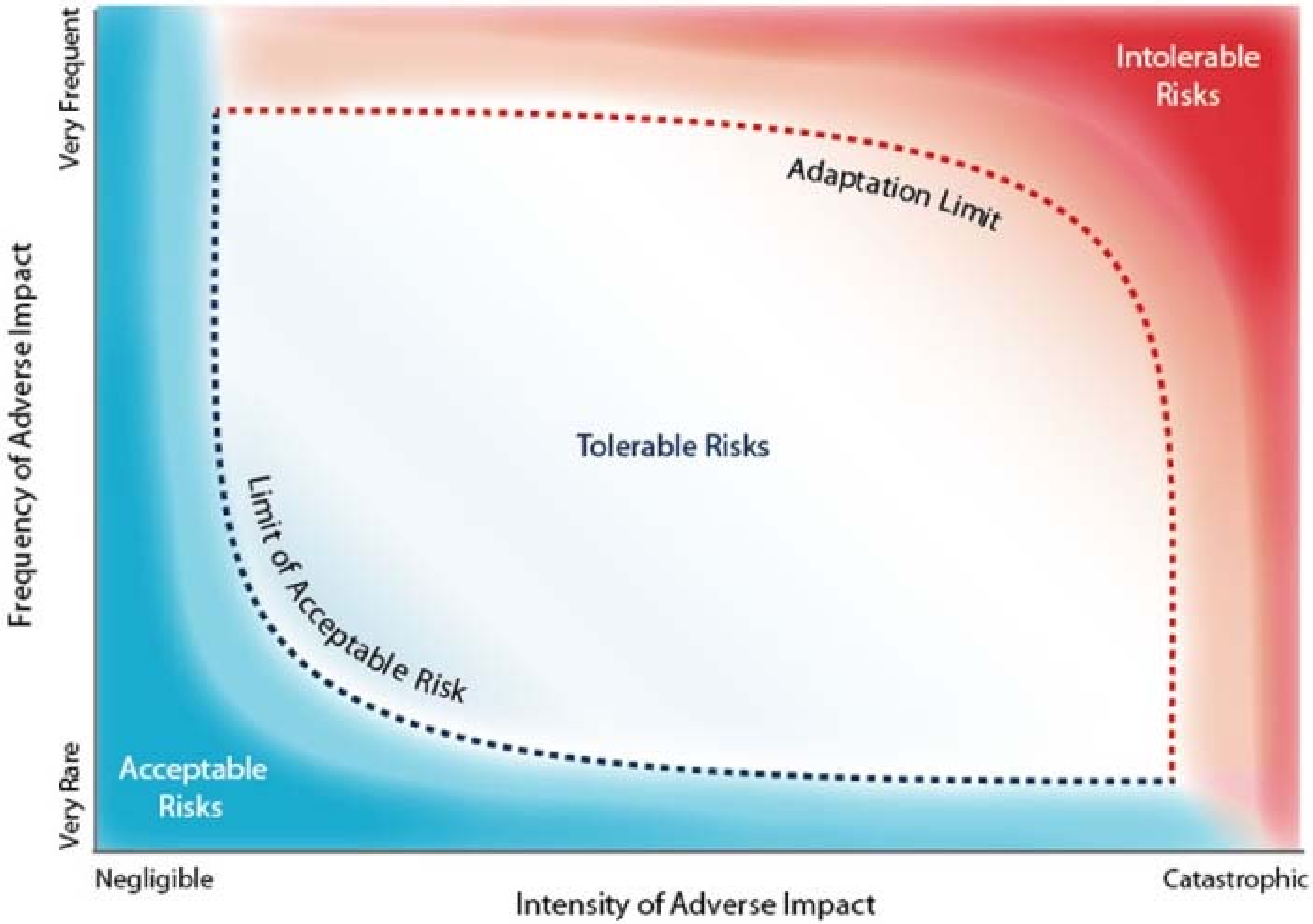
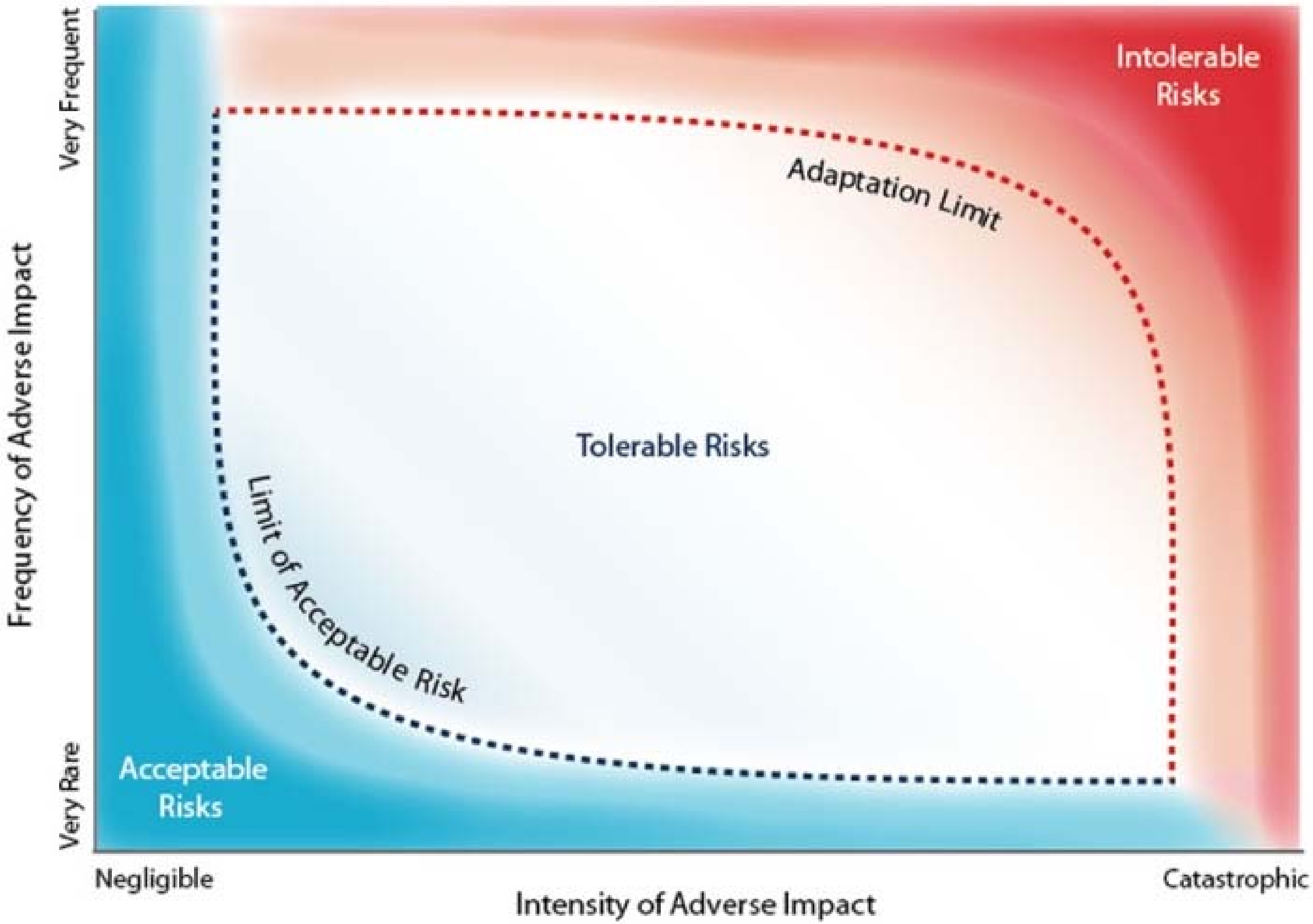


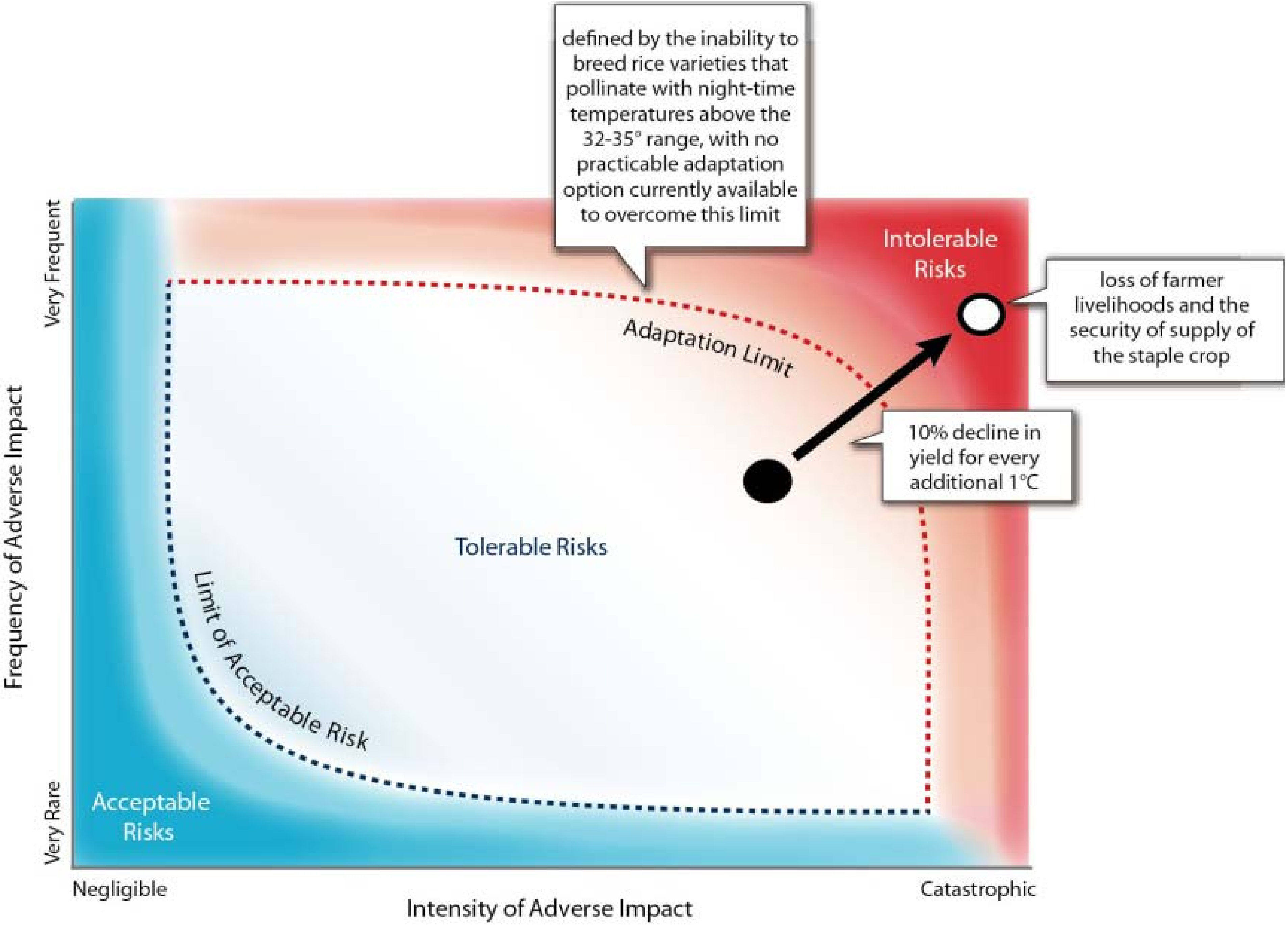
Source: Dow et al.2013 after Klinke and Renn 2002

- *Acceptable risks* are risks deemed so low that additional risk reduction efforts (adaptations) are not seen as necessary
- *Tolerable risks* relate to activities seen as worth pursuing for their benefits, but where additional efforts (adaptations) are required for risk reduction within reasonable levels
- *Intolerable risks* are those which exceed a socially-negotiated norm (e.g., the availability of clean drinking water) or value (e.g. a persistence of a way of life) *despite adaptive action*.

- *Adaptation Limit:* a point at which an actor can no longer secure valued objectives from intolerable risk through adaptive action.



Source: Dow et al.2013 after Klinke and Renn 2002



Source: Dow et al. in press