

Co-benefit of Mitigation & Adaptation in ADB Project

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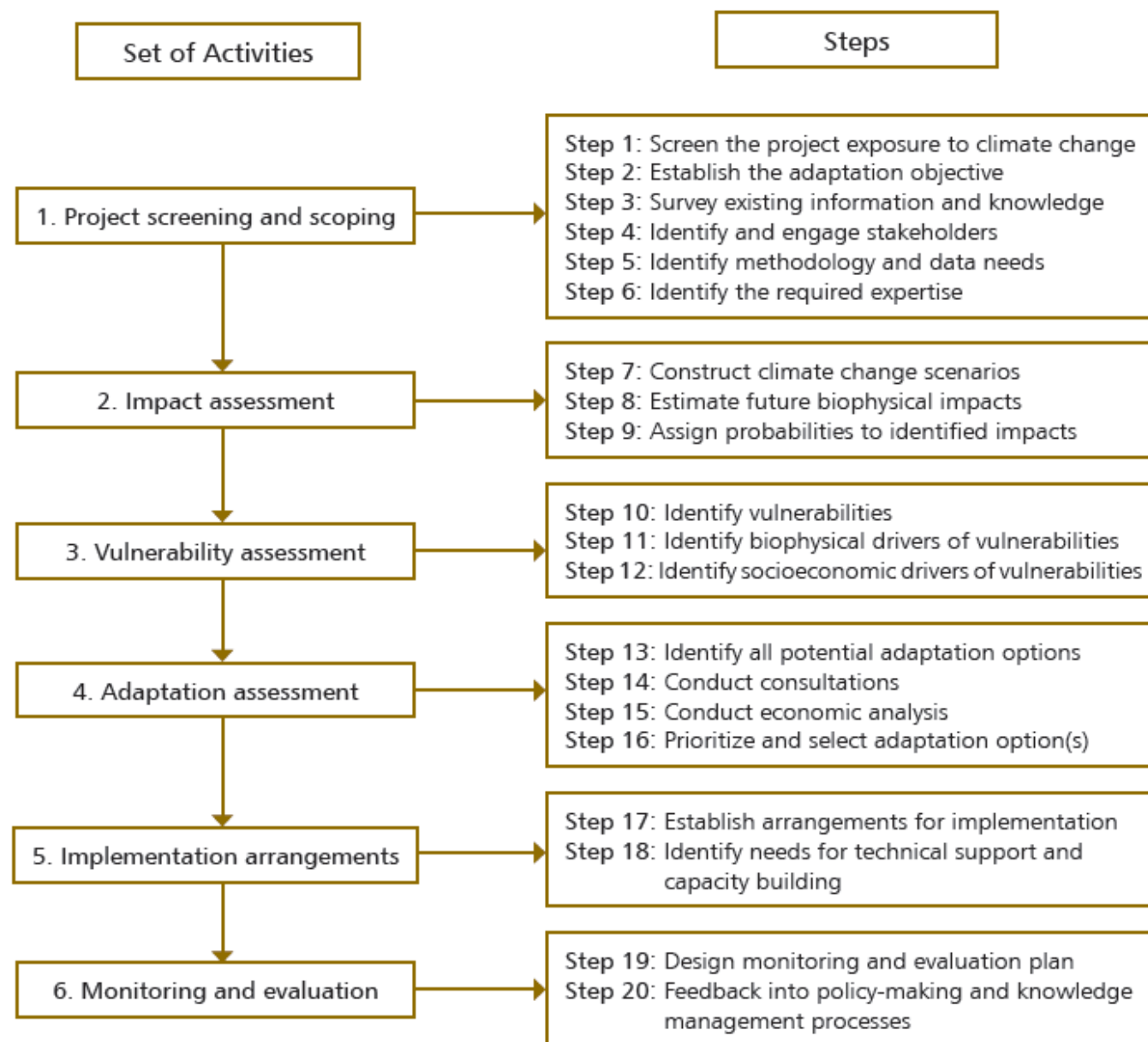
Agenda

- ▶ The adaptation project in ADB
- ▶ Category of co-benefit
- ▶ Cases in ADB Project

Adaptation Project in ADB

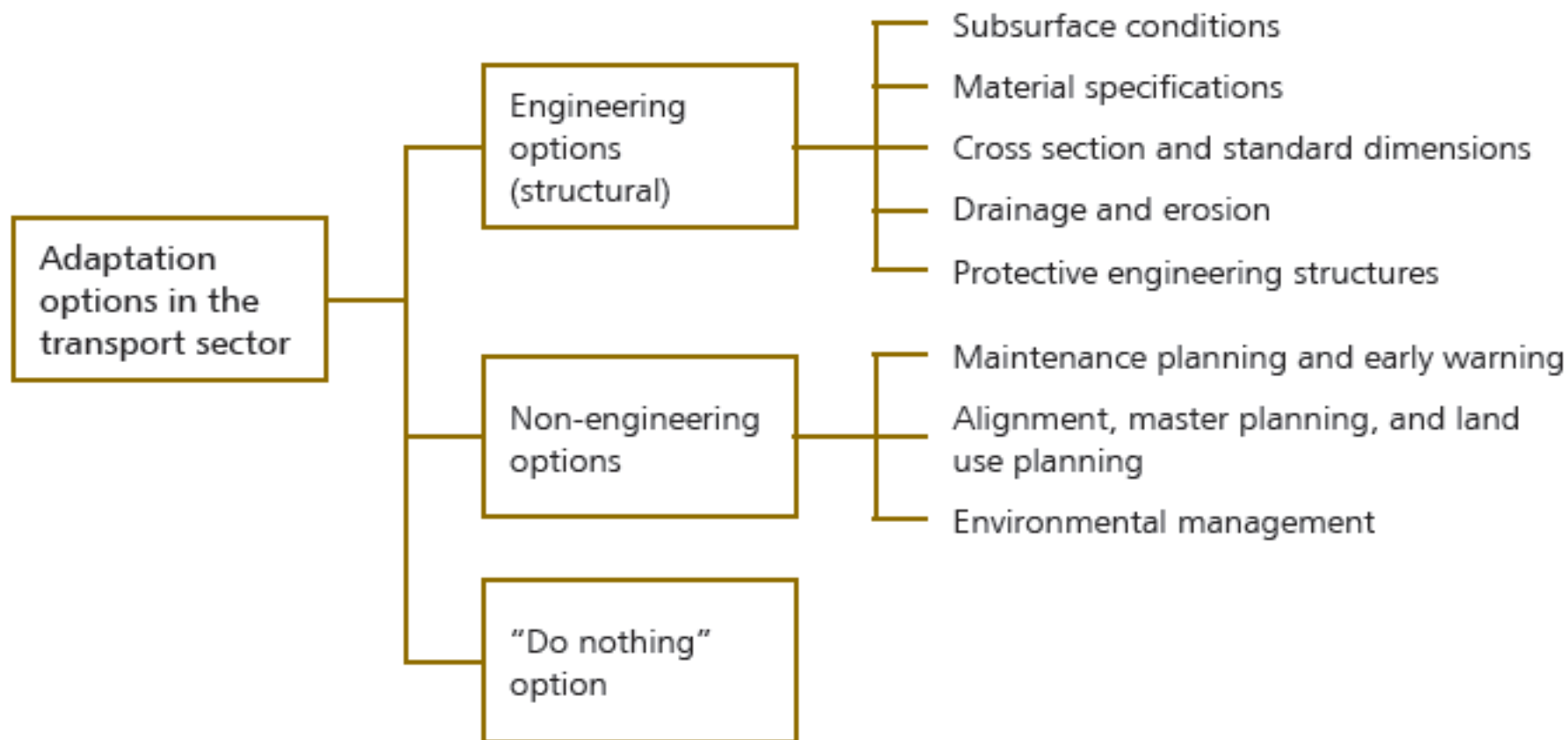
- ▶ ADB has Adaptation Projects in 2012
 - 17 investments projects and 38 TA
 - 895M\$ for adaptation component
 - 2.6 B \$ value of Projects
- Sectors... Agriculture & Natural resource, Urban, Transport, Energy

Assess Adaptation Needs and Options in the project process



Guidelines for Climate Proofing Investment in the Transport sector

Figure 1 Nature of Adaptation Options in the Transport Sector



Source: ADB.

Why co-benefit is important

- ▶ Get the different benefit now and daily
 - Mitigation Benefit → reduce energy cost daily
 - Adaptation Benefit → reduce risk in the future
- ▶ Get the access of additional finance
 - chances to access the finance from Developed Countries, Private sectors
- ▶ On the other hand, get different beneficiaries
 - Mitigation → For global benefit (NIMBY issue)
 - Adaptation → For their own Communities & Regions

The category of Co-benefit b/w mitigation and adaptation measures

1. Adaptation Meas. = Mitigation Meas.
 - The outcome of tech. effect on Mitigation & Adaptation
 - ✓ Greening in Urban, Efficient Waterworks
2. Adaptation Meas. + Mitigation Meas.
 - Upgrade for another purpose
 - ✓ Raise the height of train rail, battery with RE,

The measures of adaptation with mitigation

Sector		Adaptation	Mitigation
Water Resource & Agriculture	Preventing Water leakage from pipe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce the water intake 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase efficiency of water supply
	Mangrove as break water	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce flood risk 	Carbon capture
Transport	High elevated LRT with urban planning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce flood risk • Support relocation of area • Avoid flood road 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce the use of vehicle
Urban	Compact City (residential relocation)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keep the protect area compact 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce Trans. Needs
	Greening urban	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mitigate the temp. increase 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce A/C demands
Energy	Renewable energy with battery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Disaster resilient by off-grid • Reduce flood risk 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce thermal plants

Case of Transport Sector



Cascade of multi-purpose barrages

Adaptation=Mitigation

[Adaptation]

- Keep water minimum depth in dry season now and in future

[Mitigation]

- Develop intermodal shift to inland waterway

Hunan Xiangjiang Inland Waterway
Project in PRC

Case of Urban Sector



Road and WWTP rehabilitation

Adaptation+Mitigation

[Adaptation]

- Use of permeable surface for sidewalk to improve water retention in urban area



[Mitigation]

- Light Emitting Diode (LED) Street Lights

[Both]

- Study on Climate Proofing Design for urban infrastructure
- Capacity Building for Local stakeholders



Guangxi Beibu Gulf Cities Development
Project in PRC

Case of agriculture

Establishment of Climate-resilient Rural Livelihood Project

Adaptation=Mitigation
Adaptation+Mitigation

[Component]

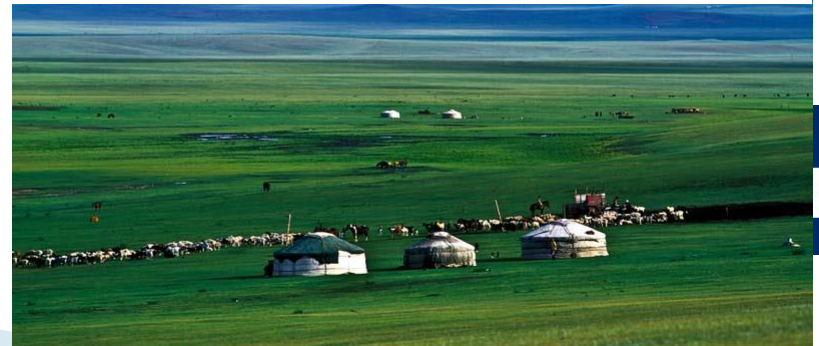
- Establishment/rehabilitation and management of water points
- Capacity building for sustainable pasture management
- Alternative income generation

[Adaptation]

- Fodder production (to supplement pasture during winter)
- Animal shelter strengthening (to protect livestock from severe winter)
- Sustainable pasture management (to prevent desertification)

[Mitigation]

- Sustainable pasture management (to prevent degradation of pasture so that carbon can be sequestered by pasture and pasture land)



Case of Energy

The risk assessment of climate change regarding Thermal Power Plant

Due to increase of temp. of air and water

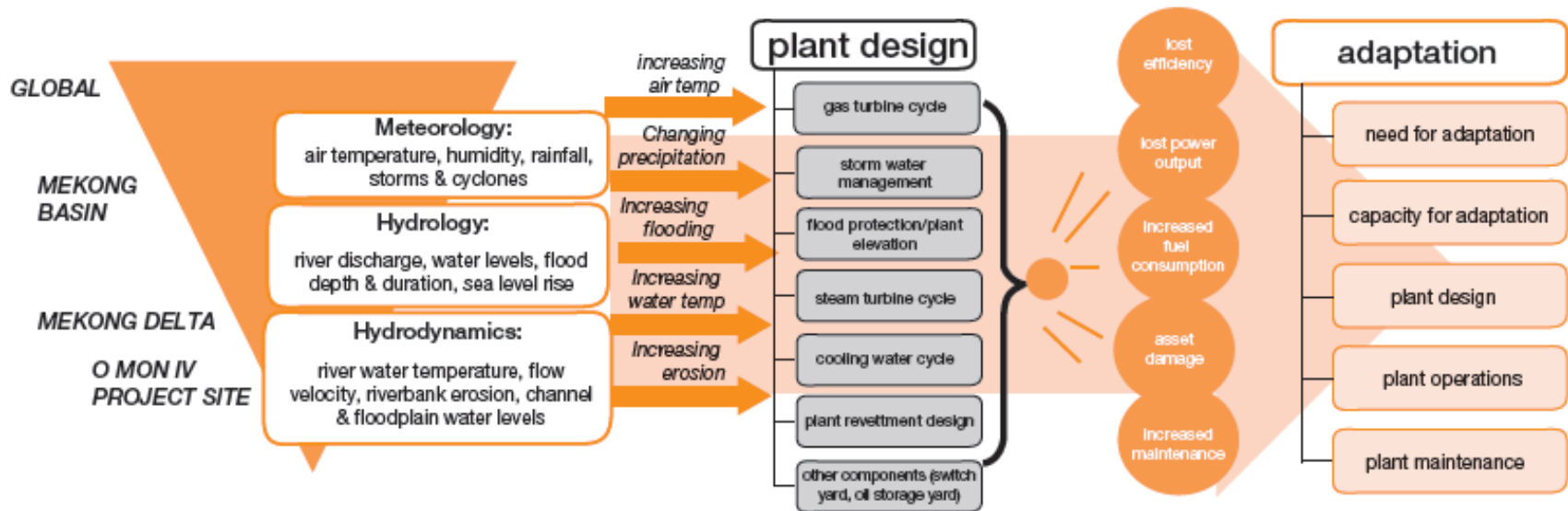
- Loss of Generation : 827.5GWh (Ave.-0.8%, 2015-2040)
- Cost Increase: 150M\$ (Reduction rate 10%)

Figure 6. Potential Threats

Direct climate threat	Potential sensitivity of a power plant
Air temperature	Gas turbine cycle performance
River water temperature	Steam turbine cycle + coolant water cycle performance
Direct precipitation	Performance of gravity-driven stormwater management
Flood depth + Duration	Asset damage + plant downtime
Erosion	Asset damage

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Figure 4. Conceptual Framework of the Climate Change Rapid Threat and Vulnerability Assessment



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Conclusion

- ▶ It is effective of the idea of co-benefit between adaptation and mitigation on developing and expanding both measures
- ▶ Project wide consideration provides more chance of the co-benefit

Thank you !



Fodder

Animal Shelter

